## Guard Rails

## Where are Guardrails Required?

Unenclosed floor and roof openings, open and glazed sides of stairways, landings, and ramps, balconies or porches, which are more than 30 " above grade and roofs used for other than service of buildings must be protected by a guardrail per the 2018 International Building Code and 2018 International Residential Code

## Required Height

The top of guardrails shall not be less than 42 inches in height.

## EXCEPTIONS:

1. The top of guardrails for single family residences and interior guardrails within individual dwelling units may be 36 " high.
2. The top of guardrails on a balcony immediately in front of the first row of fixed seats and which are not at the end of an aisle may be 26 " in height.
3. The top of guardrails for stairs, exclusive of their landings, may have a height between 34 " and 38 ".

## Guardrail Design

Guardrails shall have intermediate rails or an ornamental pattern shall be provided such that a sphere $4^{\prime \prime}$ in diameter cannot pass between rails.

## EXCEPTIONS:

1. The open space between the intermediate rails in areas of commercial and industrial-type occupancies which are not accessible to the public may be such that a sphere 21" in diameter cannot pass through. 2018 IBC Sec. 1015.4.
2. The triangular openings formed by the riser, tread and bottom element of a guardrail at the open side of a stairway may be of such size that a sphere 6 " in diameter cannot pass through.
